

Latin Name	Common Name	Seasonal Interest - Color and Months												Sun	Pl. Sun	Pl. Shade	Dra.	Medium	Wet	Birds	Butterflies	Fall Color	Winter Interest	Flood frequency tolerance	Flood duration tolerance (days)	Salt tolerance	Aggressiveness	
		Submerged & Emergent (water depth in feet)	Pond Edge & Permanent Water	Cher. sand	Lower slopes & bioretention base	Upper slopes	Height (feet)	Spacing (feet)	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D								
Grasses/Sedges																												
Carex annectans	Yellow fruited sedge	x	x	2-3	1.5	tan	x x x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	12	3	L		
Carex albicans	Oak sedge		x	x	10*	1	evergreen	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	1	L		
Carex eburnea	Bristle-leaf sedge		x			evergreen	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L			L		
Carex grayii	Bur sedge	x	x	1-2	1.5	evergreen	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	2	L	M	
Carex muskingumensis	Palm sedge	x	x	x	2-3	1.5	lt. yellow	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	24	3	M	M	
Juncus effusus	Soft rush	0-1	x		2-3	1.5	evergreen		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	24	4	L	M	
Schizachyrium scoparium	Little bluestem	x	x	2-3	1.5	bronze	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L	12	1	M	L	
Sporobolus heterolepis	Prairie dropseed		x	x	2-3	1.5	yellow		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L			L		
Forbs																												
Amsonia illustris**	Shining bluestar	x	x	x	2-3	2.5	lt. blue		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	36	5	L	H	
Aster oblongifolius	Aromatic aster		x	2	1.5	av. Blue		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		M	L		
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly milkweed	x	x	1-2	1.5	orange		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		V	M		
Baptisia sphaeroarpa	Yellow wild indigo		x	2	2	yellow	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Chelone obliqua	Rose turtlehead	x	x	3-4	2	se/purple		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	1	M		
Coreopsis palmata	Finger coreopsis	x	x	2	1	yellow	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Echinacea purpurea	Purple coneflower		x	2-3	1.5	purple		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Heuchera americana	American alumroot	x	1	1.5	cream		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Heuchera parviflora	Late-flowering alumroot	x	x	1	1.5	white		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Heuchera richardsonii	Prairie alumroot	x	x	1	1.5	cream	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	1	L		
Heuchera villosa	Maple-leaf alumroot	x	1	1.5	white		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Hibiscus lasiocarpus**	Rose mallow	x	x	x	3-7	2.5	white/pink		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	36	5	M	M	
Iris cristata	Dwarf crested iris		x	1	1	Violet	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Iris fulva	Copper iris	x	x	x	2-3	1.5	copper	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	1	M		
Liatris spicata	Dense blazingstar	x	x	x	2-3	1.5	slender	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	1	L		
Lobelia cardinalis*	Cardinal flower	x	x	x	2-3	1.5	red	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	18	5	L	M	
Lobelia siphilitica	Blue lobelia	x	x	x	1-2	1.5	blue	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	24	3	L	H	
Parthenium hispidum	American feverfew		x	1-2	1.5	white	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		M	L		
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	Slender mountain mint	x	x	x	2	1.5	white		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Rudbeckia fulgida	Orange coneflower	x	x	x	2	1.5	yellow	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	24	3	M		
Sedum ternatum	Woodland stonecrop		x	6"	1	lt/evrg	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Solidago flexicaulis	Zig-zag goldenrod	x	x	2	1.5	yellow		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Spigelia marylandica	Indian pink	x	x	1-2	1.5	red/yel	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Trees/Shrubs																												
Aesculus pavia	Red buckeye	x	x		10-20	15	red	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	24	2	L	M	
Aronia melanocarpa**	Black chokeberry	x	x	5-7	5	white	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	2	L		
Betula nigra**	River birch	x	x	30-40	15-20	cream	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	36	5	H	H	
Callicarpa americana	Beautyberry		x	3-5	4-6	pink/pur	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Carpinus caroliniana	Musclewood	x	x	x	15-20	20	yellow	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	6	1	L		
Cercis canadensis	Redbud	x	x	x	10-20	15	pink	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		M	L		
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringetree	x	x	10-15	10	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda dogwood	x	x	10-15	10	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Cornus florida	Flowering dogwood	x	x	10-15	10	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Crataegus viridis	Green hawthorne	x	x	x	15-20	15	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	1	L	M	
Diospyros virginiana	Persimmon	x	x	x	30-40	20	orange	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	12	1	M	M	
Dirca palustris	Leatherwood	x	x	5-7	5	lt. yel	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Hamamelis virginiana	Eastern witchazel	x	x	x	10-15	15	yellow	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	X	L	L	L		
Hydrangea arborescens	Wild Hydrangea	x	x	5-7	5	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L	L	L	L		
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry holly	x	x	x	5-10	10	red	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	12	3	L	M	
Neviunia alabamense***	Alabama snowbreath	x	x	x	8-10	7	white	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M		M			
Nyssa sylvatica	Black gum	x	x	x	40-50	25	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H		L			
Quercus bicolor	Swamp white oak	x	x	x	40-50	25	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	24	3	H		
Quercus muehlenbergii	Chinquapin oak	x	x	x	40-50	35	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		H	L	L	
Quercus phellos	Willow oak	x	x	x	40-50	25	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	24	3	L		
Quercus shumardi	Shumard oak		x	x	x	40-50	25	white	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Ribes odoratum	Golden currant		x	x	5-7	5	yellow	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	L		L			
Taxodium disticum	Bald cypress	x	x	x	x	40-60	20	orange	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	36	7	L	H	
Tilia americana	American linden	x	x	x	x	50-60	30	cream	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	H	36	7	M	H	

Requirements

Local Ecotype Rule: Plants of Missouri or Southern Illinois ecotype are required.

It is recommended that a minimum of 5 grass/sedge species and 8 forb species be provided for each BMP. Deviation to this is acceptable for aesthetic variation if desired for more formal planting areas.

Refer to Planting, Water, and Mulch Requirements for Stormwater BMP's for plant sizes and irrigation requirements.

Biodegradable erosion blanket must be coarse to allow varying leaf sizes (examples include Geotextile, Curlex #1 and NorthAmerican Green S75 single net straw blanket, or equivalent)

This plant list was created for more formal garden areas. Plants selections based on: 3-4 season interest (foliage, flowers, fruits), long-lived (exceptions*), compact habit (exceptions**), readily available from nurseries (exceptions***)